

## Flowfast 108 Damp Primer

Flowfast 108 Damp Primer is a low viscosity, violet blue, 2 component reactive resin based on methyl methacrylate (MMA).

### Uses

After polymerisation, most of the violet blue colour is disappearing. Flowfast 108 Damp Primer will bond to new and old concrete that has a relative humidity up to 97% % (to BS8203, surface dry) Flowfast 108 Damp Primer is used as a special prime coat for damp concrete and screeds substrates, prior to overcoating with MMA resin floor products. We strongly recommend with all Flowfast primers that curing and adhesion tests are conducted on substrate prior to general use on site.

### Environment & Health

Follow the appropriate Occupational Health and Safety guidelines applicable to the location where the application is undertaken. For more information, please refer to the safety datasheets for the individual components. Safety Data Sheet must be read and understood before use.

### Features & Benefits

- Improved adhesion to damp concrete & cementitious based substrates
- Fast and safe curing even at low temperatures
- Provides good adhesion to subsequent coats

### Packaging

The product is supplied in full units.

Flowfast 108 Damp Primer	20 kg	20 ltr
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### Standard Coverage

Approximately 0.3 - 0.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>; see specific System Build Up Sheets for further information.

### Curing Times (at 20°C)

Min Overcoating	1 hour
Foot Traffic	1 hour
Vehicular Traffic	2-3 hours
Full Chemical Cure	2-3 days
* Do not cover or wash within the first 2 hours of curing.	

### Characteristics (Liquid State)

Viscosity, 25°C (EN DIN 53019)	90-140 mPa·s
Density, 23°C (ISO 1183)	1.0 g/ml
Flash Point ISO 1516)	+ 11.5 °C

### Characteristics (Cured State)

Tensile Strength at RT (EN ISO 527)	6.37 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Elongation at Maximum Strength at RT (EN ISO 527)	0.71%
Elongation at Fracture at RT (EN ISO 527)	0.71%
Modulus of Elasticity at RT (EN ISO 527)	992 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Density, 20°C (ISO 1183)	1.1 g/cm <sup>3</sup>

## Application Temperature

Ambient temperature range	0°C - +35°C
Substrate temperature range	0°C - +35°C
Ambient relative humidity	<95%
Substrate relative humidity (for primers)	<6% (TRAMEX scale or 97% RH BS 8203)

The substrate temperature should always be at least 3°C above the dew point temperature.

In closed rooms a forced ventilation with at least 7-fold air exchange per hour is recommended.

To assess possibility of application outside of these conditions or application temperatures below 0°C, please consult our Technical Department.

## Substrate Requirements

Assumes a concrete base with a minimum 25 N/mm<sup>2</sup> compressive strength and 1.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup> tensile strength (latter as tested to EN 1542). Perform preliminary tests on critical and unknown surface.

The system is designed to cope with construction moisture but is not designed to resist hydrostatic water pressure. In such circumstances external tanking or pressure relief, by e.g. directed drainage, must be provided to the structure. There must not be any visible water on the surface.

Glazed surfaces must be removed from tiles before applying the primer (e.g. by diamond grinding or shot blasting). Loose tiles and tiles over hollows must be removed.

The substrate must be firm, solid and free of

dust, fat and oil. Laitance and loose particles must be removed thoroughly, e.g. by shot blasting. Fats or oils can be removed by flame blasting for example.

For further details, see our general preparation and application guidelines for Flowfast floor protection systems.

## Storage

Time	12 Months in Unopened Packs. If longer than 12 Months consult Flowcrete.
Temperature	Storage temperature between 15°C and 20°C.
Protection	Should be stored inside and protected from frost, weather, moisture, direct sunlight and contamination ingress.

## Mixing

Prior to use Flowfast 108 Damp Primer must be carefully stirred to achieve a uniform distribution of paraffin contained in the product.

Flowfast 108 Damp Primer is thoroughly mixed with the Flowfast Catalyst Peroxan BPPLvr (50 % dibenzoyl peroxide), in accordance with the following guidelines.

It should be noted that the amount of Flowfast Catalyst Peroxan BPPLvr powder to be added depends upon the application temperature.

## Application / Pot Life

Ready-mixed product should be used within 15 minutes at a temperature of 20°C. At higher temperatures (or if left in bucket) the application time is shorter.

Decant mixed product into smaller quantities if applying small/detailed areas.

## Catalyst Addition Rates

Guidelines for Flowfast Catalyst Peroxan BPPLvr Addition to Flowfast 108 Damp Primer		
Temperature	Weight % Catalyst	Gram Catalyst per 20kg
30°C	1.0%	200g
20°C	1.5%	300g
10°C	3.0%	600g
0°C	4.0%	800g
-5°C	6.0%	1200g
<-5°C	6.0%	1200g

Remark: The optimal product temperature is 15 – 20 °C. At temperatures below -5°C, the accelerator Flowfast 404 Accelerator should also be added. For further information contact our Technical Department.

Conversion:  
1 cm<sup>3</sup> of Flowfast Catalyst (C2) = 0.64 g  
1 g of Flowfast Catalyst (C2) = 1.57 cm<sup>3</sup>

Add the required amount of catalyst to the resin and additive mix. Mix with slow speed drill and helical spinner, taking care not to entrain air. The topcoat can be coloured with the appropriate pigment on the job site (please refer to Flowcrete for more information).

## Application Method

Please refer to appropriate Flowfast Technical Data Sheet as per required specification.

After the Flowfast Catalyst Peroxan BPPLvr has been stirred in, the primer is poured onto the substrate in stripes and distributed with a short-pile paint roller. A notched rubber squeegee can be used for fast distribution of large quantities. Apply at a rate of between minimum 0.3 kg/m<sup>2</sup> to 0.5 kg/m<sup>2</sup> depending on density and porosity of the substrate. In any case, continue applying primer to obtain a continuous resin film.

On extremely porous substrates a second prime coat may be required. When a continuous resin film is obtained, broadcast fire-dried quartz sand (particle size 0.3 - 0.7mm or 0.7 - 1.2 mm) into the still wet primer.

For further details see our general preparation and application guidelines for Flowfast floor protection systems. When applying thin section coatings to the primer, no quartz scatter is required. However, the coatings must be applied to the primer within 4-6 hours to prevent adhesions problems.

## Cleaning

Tools and equipment can be cleaned with Flowfast 405 Cleaner or Solvents (MEK/Acetone) immediately after application, cured remains can be removed only by mechanical means. Please refer to SDS when using solvents.

## Additional Notes

1. The product has reached full chemical cure after 2-3 days at 20°C.
2. The applied colours may differ from the examples shown.
3. Tremco CPG Australia Pty Ltd [Tremco CPG] assumes no responsibility for the application of incorrect colour.
4. It is the applicators responsibility to verify accuracy of colour prior to application. Tremco CPG does not bear any responsibility or accept claims for incorrect colour after application of material.
5. Do not cover or wash within the first 2 hours of curing at 20°C.
6. This system should be installed at 3°C above the dew point.
7. Please ensure application temperature and RH limits are followed.
8. Wind or strong airflow may cause quick curing and drying of the system.
9. Ensure wind or strong airflow is eliminated during application, however adequate safety ventilation should still be followed.
10. Whilst the product is low in VOC (<140 g/L complying with Green Building Council of Australia Green Star Design & As Built V1.2-13.1.1B Green Star Interiors V1.2-12.1.1B) this product will emit a discernible odour during application.
11. In closed rooms a forced ventilation with at least 7-fold air exchange per hour is recommended. To provide for outside these conditions, please contact our Technical Service.
12. Direct heat during application of the system can cause flash curing and potential delamination. Ensure you do not apply this system to substrates with temperatures exceeding 30°C.
13. A permanent hot water loading can result in a white discoloration of the Flowfast 319 Flexible Seal sealer. Hot water causes thermal tensions, that can lead to crackle cracks. Therefore, where Flowfast 319 Flexible Seal is used in areas of hot water loading, always gather waste or flowing water (particularly hot water) into channels and convey it into a proper drainage system. Provide for enough gullies.
14. Tremco CPG warrants all goods to be free from defects and will replace materials proven to be defective but makes no warranty as to appearance of colour. The information and recommendations herein are believed by Tremco CPG to be accurate and reliable.